|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Simple** | **Continuous** | **Perfect** | **Perfect Continuous** |
| **Present** | He goes there every day.  He doesn’t go there every day.  Does he go there every day?  I / You / We / They – go  He / She / It – goes | I am going to school.  He isn’t going to school.  Are they going to school?  I – am  We / You / They – are  He / She / It - is | I have gone from home already.  He hasn’t gone from home already.  Have they already gone from home?  I / We / You / They – have  He / She / It – has | I have been going for 10 years.  He hasn’t been going for 10 years.  Have they been going for 10 years?  I / We / You / They – have been  He / She / It – has been  For- Since- |
|  | now | Already, yet, just, never, ever |  |
| ***Do V1 (+ s / es)*** | ***To be + (V1 + ing)*** | ***Have / Has+ V3*** | ***Have / Has been + (V1 + ing)*** |
| **Past** | I went to the cinema.  I didn’t go to the cinema.  Did I go to the cinema?  I / He / She / It / We / You / They - did | I was going to school at 5 o’clock.  He wasn’t going to school at 5 o’clock.  Were they going to school at 5 o’clock?  I / He / She / It – was  We / You / They - were | When they came out I had already gone.  When he came out they hadn’t already gone.  When they came out had I already gone?  I / He / She / It / We / You / They – had | I had been going to school for 6 years  He hadn’t been going to school for 6 years  Had they been going to school for 6 years?  I / We / You / They / He / She / It – had been  For- Since- |
| Yesterday, ago, last… When…? | At the time | Already, yet, just, never, ever |  |
| ***Did V2*** | ***Was / Were + (V1 + ing)*** | ***Had+ V3*** | ***Had been + (V1 + ing)*** |
| **Future** | I shall go to the cinema tomorrow.  He won’t go to the cinema tomorrow.  Will they go to the cinema tomorrow?  I / We – shall  He / She / It / You / They – will | I will be going tomorrow at 5 o’clock.  He won’t be going tomorrow at 5 o’clock.  Will you be going tomorrow at 5 o’clock?  I / We – shall be  He / She / It / You / They –  will be | I will have gone by 5 o’clock.  He won’t have gone by 5 o’clock.  Will you have gone by 5 o’clock?  I / We – shall have  He / She / It / You / They –  will have | Next year I will have been going to school for 5 years.  He won’t have been going to school for 5 years.  Will they have been going to school for 5 years?  I / We – shall have been  He / She / It / You / They – will have been  For- Since- |
| Shall not = shan’t  Will not = won’t |
|  |  | Already, yet, just, never, ever, by |  |
| ***Shall / Will V1*** | ***Shall / Will be+ (V1 + ing)*** | ***Shall / Will have+ V3 + by…*** | ***Shall / Will have been + (V1 + ing)*** |

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| --- | --- |
| **Conditionals (if)** | |
| real + present | if <present simple> 🡪 <future simple>  <paste simple> |
| unreal + present | if <past simple или past continuous>  🡪 <future in the past (would)> |
| unreal + past | If <past perfect или simple continuous> 🡪 would perfect infinitive (have done) |

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| --- | --- |
| ***Used to*** | ***Would*** |
| I didn’t use to  Did I use to | I wouldnt go  Would I go |
| состояние, действие | действие |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ***Future*** | ***Present*** | ***Past*** |
| Will be able to | To be able to  Can | Could |
| Will be allowed to | To be allowed  May | Was allowed |
| Will have to | Have to  Must | Was have to |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***Косвенная речь*** | | | | |
|  | ***Simple*** | ***Continuous*** | ***Perfect*** | ***Perfect Continuous*** |
| ***Present*** |  |  |  |  |
| ***Past*** |  |  |  |  |
| ***Future*** | Would | Would be | Would have | Would have been |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| ***Complex Subject***  (he is known to work at home) (he seems to be happy) | |
| verb passive + infinitive   1. to see, to hear, to feel, to notice 2. to know, to consider, to believe, to except, to support 3. to say, to report, to anounce | verb active + infinitive   1. to seem, to happen, to be likely, to be sure |
| *He is expected to come* | You happen to know this man.  Don’t you happen to know this man? |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***Пассивный залог*** | | | | | |
|  | ***Simple*** | ***Continuous*** | ***Perfect*** | | ***Perfect Continuous*** |
| ***Present*** | To be + V3 | To be being + V3 | Have / Has been + V3 | | ----- |
| ***Past*** | Was / Were + V3 | Was / Were being + V3 | Had been V3 | | ----- |
| ***Future*** | Will be + V3 | ----- | Will have been + V3 | | ----- |
| be going to + infinitive | | going to be + V3 |  | После предлогов, после эмоционального глагола, функция подлежащего. | |
| modal + infinitive | | modal be + V3 |
| modal + perfect infinitive | | modal + have been + V3 |
| passive gerund | | being + V3 |  | *После:* agree, appear, arrange, ask, attempt, care, choose, decide, expect, fail, help, hesitate, hope, intend, learn, manage, offer, plan, prepare, pretend, promise, propose, refuse, seem, threaten, want, wish, would hate, would love, would prefer., | |
| passive infinitive | | to be + V3 |  |

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| ***I wish*** |
| present 🡪 past simple  *I wish I lived.* |
| Past 🡪 past perfect  *I wished I have lived.* |

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| ***Complex object*** |
| 1. I want you to do the task.   I would like him to do the task   1. She expected me to be scientist.   He know her to be a nice girl. |

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| --- | --- |
| ***Модальные глаголы*** | |
| could (*past*) – can (*present*) – would be able to (*future*)   * *permission* – Can I come in? * *abilities, skills* – We can swim. * *prohibition* –You can’t smoke here   Will she be able to do it? – She won’t be able. | can + infinitive (*present*) (***неужели***)   1. Can she be working now? 2. Can he know the truth?   can + perfect (past)   1. Can he have forgotten about us? 2. Can we have been working all knight? |